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MacBook Air (Intel-based)

The Intel-based MacBook Air is a discontinued line of notebook computers developed and manufactured by Apple Inc. from 2008 to 2020. The Air was originally positioned above the previous MacBook line as a premium ultraportable. [2] Since then, the original MacBook's discontinuation in 2011, and lowered prices on subsequent iterations, made the Air Apple's entry-level notebook.[3]

The MacBook Air was introduced in January 2008 with a 13.3-inch screen, and was promoted as the world's thinnest notebook, opening a laptop category known as the ultrabook family. Apple released a second generation MacBook Air in October 2010, with a redesigned tapered chassis, standard solid-state storage, and added a smaller 11.6-inch version. Later revisions added Intel Core 15 or 17 processors and Thunderbolt. [4] The third generation was released in October 2018, with reduced dimensions, a Retina display, and combination USB-C/Thunderbolt 3 ports for data and power.

The Intel-based MacBook Air was discontinued in November 2020 following the release of the first $\underline{\text{MacBook Air}}$ with Apple silicon based on the Apple M1 processor.

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MacBook Air (Intel-based)



Steve Jobs showing the first MacBook A at Apple's 2008 keynote address

Developer	Apple Inc.
Product family	Macintosh MacBook family
Туре	Subnotebook
Release date	January 29, 2008 (first model) ^[1]
	March 18, 2020 (last model)
Discontinued	November 10, 2020
Operating system	macOS
Successor	MacBook Air (Apple
	silicon)
Related articles	MacBook, MacBook Pro
Website	www.apple.com/macbook

m/macbook-air/)

1st generation (Unibody)

Steve Jobs introduced the MacBook Air during Apple's keynote address at the 2008 Macworld conference on January 15, 2008. The first generation MacBook Air was a 13.3" model, initially promoted as the world's thinnest notebook at 1.9 cm (a previous record holder, 2005's Toshiba Portege R200, was 1.98 cm high). It featured a custom Intel Merom CPU and Intel GMA GPU which were 40% as big as the standard chip package. It also featured an anti-glare LED backlit display, a full-size keyboard, and a large trackpad that responded to multi-touch gestures such as pinching, swiping, and rotating. Ito Since the release of Snow Leopard, the trackpad has also supported handwriting recognition of Chinese characters.

The MacBook Air was the first subcompact notebook offered by Apple after the 12" PowerBook G4 discontinued in 2006. It was also Apple's first computer with an optional solid-state drive. [12] It was Apple's first notebook since the PowerBook 2400c without a built-in removable media drive. [13] To read optical disks, users could either purchase an external USB drive such as Apple's SuperDrive or use the bundled Remote Disc software to access the drive of another computer wirelessly [14] that has the program installed. [15][16] Either option can also be used to reinstall the system software from the included installation DVD. Remote Disc supports booting over a network, so the Air can boot from its installation DVD in another computer's drive if Remote Install Mac OS X is running on that computer. The software does not allow playing video DVDs or audio CDs, or installing Windows: [14] for these capabilities, an external USB drive is required. [14] More recent versions of OS X replaced the installation DVD with a USB flash drive containing the software, eliminating the need for remote installation. The MacBook Air also does without a FireWire port, Ethernet port, line-in, and a Kensington Security Slot. [17]

On October 14, 2008, a new model was announced with a low-voltage Penryn processor and Nvidia GeForce graphics. [18] Storage capacity was increased to a 128 GB SSD or a 120 GB HDD, [19] and the micro-DVI video port was replaced by the Mini DisplayPort. [20] A mid-2009 version featured slightly higher battery capacity and a faster Penryn CPU. [21]

Design

Apple incorporated several features in the design of the MacBook Air, such as the reduction of \underline{lead} to make it more environmentally friendly. The MacBook Air contains no \underline{BFRs} and \underline{PVC} wiring, meets $\underline{Energy Star}$ 5.0 requirements, has a recyclable enclosure, and is rated \underline{EPEAT} Gold. Its display is made with $\underline{arsenic}$ -free glass and contains no $\underline{mercury}$. [6][22]

Reception

On its introduction, the MacBook Air received mixed reviews which praised its portability, but criticized the compromises made in terms of features. [23][24][25] The full-sized keyboard, lightness, thinness, and Multi-Touch trackpad were appreciated in reviews, while the limited configuration options and ports, slow speed, non-user-lightness and the state of the stat



The original 2008 MacBook Air

replaceable dattery, small nard drive, and price were criticized. Ine hip-down natch on the side of the original macbook Air was a tight nit for some headphone plugs and $\underline{\text{USB}}$ devices, requiring users to purchase an extension cable. Apple removed the flip-down hatch on the late 2010 model in favor of open ports like those of most other laptops. [26][27]

Some users have complained of CPU lockup caused by overheating. Apple released a software update in early March 2008 to fix the problem with mixed results: the deactivation of one CPU core was corrected; however, some users reported that the runaway kernel problem continued. The problem is aggravated by system-intensive tasks such as video playback or video chatting.

 $\frac{ArsTechnica}{in\ tests.} found\ "moderate"\ performance\ improvements\ of\ the\ 64-GB^{\underline{[a]}}\ solid-state\ drive\ of\ the\ first-generation\ Air\ over\ the\ standard\ 8o\ GB\ \underline{hard\ drive}$

"Thinnest notebook"

At the launch of the MacBook Air in January 2008, Apple claimed it was the thinnest notebook in the world. This was literally true, but more important was the fact that the MacBook Air was much thinner than mainstream laptops at the time. Its total component integration and use of an entirely new class of Intel processors with a lower TDP and higher integration than previously available made it the first of a new wave of thin performance laptops. Over the years, Apple has removed the claim of being "the world's thinnest notebook" from their marketing materials as other, similarly thin laptops have come to market.

Technical specifications

Obsolete^[30]

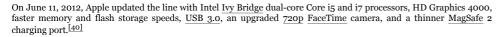
		Original (Early 2008)	Late 2008	Mid 2009					
	Announced	January 15, 2008 ^[31]	October 14, 2008 ^[20]	June 8, 2009 ^[32]					
Timeline	Released	January 30, 2008 ^[31]	[data unknown/missing]	[data unknown/missing]					
rimeime	Discontinued	October 14, 2008 ^[31]	June 8, 2009 ^[20]	October 20, 2010 ^[32]					
	Unsupported	October 14, 2015 ^[30]	June 8, 2016 ^[30]	October 20, 2017 ^[30]					
	Model identifier	MacBookAir1,1	МасВо	okAir2,1					
Model	Model number (on underside)	A1237	A1	304					
	Part number (order number)	MB003	MC233, MC234						
Di	splay (glossy)	13.3", native 1280 × 800 <u>pixels</u> (16:10, 113 ppi) TN. Lower resolutions supported							
	Graphics	Intel GMA X3100 using 144 MB of DDR2 SDRAM (shared with system memory) with Micro-DVI output	Nvidia GeForce 9400M using 256 MB of DDR3 SDRAM (shared with system memory) with Mini DisplayPort output						
	Front-side bus / DMI	800 <u>MHz</u>	1066 MHz						
Performance	Processor	1.6 GHz Intel Core 2 Duo (L7500) with 4 MB on-chip L2 cache Optional 1.8 GHz (L7700) Intel Core 2 Duo	1.6 GHz Intel Core 2 Duo (SL9300) with 6 MB on-chip L2 cache Optional 1.86 GHz (SL9400) Intel Core 2 Duo	1.86 GHz Intel Core 2 Duo (SL9400) with 6 MB on-chip L2 cache Optional 2.13 GHz (SL9600) Intel Core 2 Duo					
	Memory	2 GB ^[b] of 667 MHz DDR2 SDRAM	2 GB of 1066 MH	Hz DDR3 SDRAM					
	Storage	80 GB 4200-rpm 1.8-inch PATA HDD or 64 GB SSD	120 GB 4200-rpm 1.8-inch	SATA HDD or 128 GB SSD					
	Video camera	iSight (640 × 480)							
		Internal Wi-	Fi 4 (802.11a/b/g and draft-n)						

	Wireless connectivity	Built-in infrared	tuetooth 2.1 + EUH d (IR) receiver for Apple Remote ISB Ethernet Adapter (Year 2008)							
Connectivity	Peripheral connections	1× <u>USB 2.0</u> MagSafe Micro-DVI video port DVI-D/VGA adapter included	SB 2.0 Safe Port video port							
	Audio	3.5 mm headphone jack Mono speaker								
Operating	Minimum	Mad	OS X 10.5 Leopard							
system	Latest released	Mac OS X 10.7 Lion	OS X 10.11	11 El Capitan						
Power	Battery (non-removable lithium-ion polymer)	37-watt-hour		40-watt-hour						
	Battery cycle count ^[33]	300								
Annogrango	Unit weight		3.0 lb (1.36 kg)							
Appearance	Dimensions	12.8 in (33 cm) wide × 8.94 in (23 cm) deep × 0.16 in (0.4 cm) to 0.76 in (1.9	cm) high (13")						

2nd generation (Tapered Unibody)

On October 20, 2010, Apple released a redesigned 13.3-inch model with a tapered enclosure, higher screen resolution, improved battery, a second <u>USB</u> port, <u>stereo</u> speakers, and standard <u>solid state storage</u>. An 11.6-inch model was introduced, offering reduced cost, weight, battery life, and performance relative to the 13.3-inch model, but better performance than typical <u>netbooks</u> of the time. Both 11-inch and 13-inch models had an analog audio output/headphone minijack supporting Apple earbuds with a microphone. The 13-inch model received a SDXC-capable SD Card slot.[34][35][36][37][10]

On July 20, 2011, Apple released updated models, which also became Apple's entry-level notebooks due to lowered prices and the discontinuation of the white MacBook around the same time. [3] The Mid 2011 models were upgraded with Sandy Bridge dual-core Intel Core is and i7 processors, Intel HD Graphics 3000, backlit keyboards, Thunderbolt, and Bluetooth was upgraded to v4.0. [38][39] Maximum storage options were increased up to 256 GB. These models use a less expensive "Eagle Ridge" Thunderbolt controller that provides two Thunderbolt channels (2 × 10 Gbit/s bidirectional), compared to the MacBook Pro which uses a "Light Ridge" controller that provides four Thunderbolt channels (4 × 10 Gbit/s bidirectional). This revision also replaced the Expose (F3) key with a Mission Control key, and the Dashboard (F4) key with a Launchpad key.



On June 10, 2013, Apple updated the line with Haswell processors, Intel HD Graphics 5000, and 802.11ac Wi-Fi. The standard memory was upgraded to 4 GB, with a maximum configuration of 8 GB. Storage started at 128 GB SSD, with options for 256 GB and 512 GB. The Haswell considerably improved battery life from the previous generation, and the models are capable of 9 hours on the 11-inch model and 12 hours on the 13-inch model; a team of reviewers exceeded expected battery life ratings during their test. [41]



MacBook Air (2nd generation)



Left side of a Late 2010 MacBook Air. From left to right, MagSafe power connector, USB port, headphone jack and built-in microphone.

In March 2015, the models were refreshed with <u>Broadwell</u> processors, Intel HD Graphics 6000, Thunderbolt 2, and faster storage and memory. [42] In 2017, the 13-inch model received a processor speed increase from 1.6 GHz to 1.8 GHz and the 11-inch model was discontinued. The 2017 model remained available for sale after Apple launched the next generation in 2018. It was discontinued in July 2019. Before its discontinuation it was Apple's last notebook with <u>USB Type-A</u> ports, <u>MagSafe</u> (until it was reintroduced in 2021), a non-<u>Retina display</u>, a backlit rear Apple logo, and the <u>startup chime</u> (until the introduction of M1-powered MacBooks in 2020). [43]

Design and upgradability

Although MacBook Air components are officially non-user-replaceable, third parties do sell upgrade kits for the SSDs. The flash memory and battery are enclosed in the casing, and the RAM is soldered onto the motherboard. The flash memory is difficult to access and has a 128 MB cache 44 and a 6 mSATA connection (updated to a proprietary PCIe interface) to the motherboard.

Issues

Due to a more mature manufacturing process, the CPUs in the second-generation MacBook Air performs better under load, as the first generation chips ran hotter—the processor needed to be throttled to avoid overheating and this further degraded performance. $\frac{[46]}{}$

On October 17, 2013, Apple announced a replacement program for the 64 GB and 128 GB MacBook Air flash storage drives installed in Air systems purchased between June 2012 and June 2013. 47



The optional Apple USB SuperDrive

Reception

Comparison with iPad and netbooks

Although the 11-inch Air is only 0.6 pounds lighter than the 13-inch Air, the biggest difference is the footprint which gives each model a distinct category; the 13-inch Air is much closer in size to most other conventional laptops, while the 11-inch Air is almost small enough to fit in a space that can hold an iPad [48][49]

The 11-inch MacBook Air carried the desirable essential attributes of a $\underline{\text{netbook}}$, but without the drawbacks of a slower processor and less capable operating system, $\underline{[50]}$ albeit at a higher price. $\underline{[51][52][53][54][55]}$ At the low end, Apple introduced the iPad—a different form factor than the netbook, but with improved computing capabilities and lower production cost. Both of these led to a decline in netbook sales, and most PC manufacturers have consequently discontinued their netbook lines in response. $\underline{[56]}$ Capitalizing on the success of the MacBook Air, $\underline{[57]}$ Intel promoted $\underline{\text{ultrabooks}}$ as a new high-mobility standard, which has been hailed by some analysts as succeeding where netbooks failed. $\underline{[58][59][60]}$

Intel's ultrabook competition

Intel developed a set of specifications for the $\frac{\text{ultrabook}}{\text{ultrabook}}$, a higher-end type of $\frac{\text{subnotebook}}{\text{size}}$ produced by various PC manufacturers and usually running $\frac{\text{Windows}}{\text{windows}}$. Competing directly with the Air, $\frac{\text{ultrabook}}{\text{ultrabook}}$ s are intended to reduce size and weight, and extend battery life without compromising performance. [61][62][63]

Through July 1, 2013, the MacBook Air took in 56 percent of all ultrabook sales in the United States, despite being one of the higher-priced competitors. [64] Apple had previously dominated the premium PC market, in 2009 having a 91 percent market share for PCs priced at more than \$1,000, according to NPD, and ultrabooks were an attempt by other PC manufacturers to move in on Apple's turf. [65] While Apple's MacBook lines were not immune to this consumer trend towards mobile devices, [66] they still managed to ship 2.8 million MacBooks in Q2 2012 (the majority of which were the MacBook Air) compared to 500,000 total ultrabooks, [67][68] despite there being dozens of ultrabooks from various manufacturers on the market while Apple only offered 11-inch and 13-inch models of the MacBook Air. [69] Forrester Research analyst Frank Gillett attributes Apple's increased success in the enterprise market to the 2010 MacBook Air and the iPad. [70]

While several <u>ultrabooks</u> were able to claim individual distinctions such as being the lightest or thinnest, the MacBook Air was regarded by reviewers as the best all-around <u>ultrabook</u> in regard to "OS X experience, full keyboard, superior trackpad, Thunderbolt connector and the higher-quality, all-aluminum unibody construction". [64]

Microsoft's Surface Pro 2 has a similar size and price to the 11-inch MacBook Air; [71][72] Apple CEO $\underline{\text{Tim Cook}}$ has criticized the Surface Pro and other ultrabook hybrids running the touch-based $\underline{\text{Windows 8}}$, that attempt to combine PC and tablet functionality in one device, saying that such devices were confusing like trying to "combine a fridge and a toaster". [73][74]

When released in October 2010, the 13-inch model's screen resolution was higher than the average 1366×768 screens of similar sized laptops. However, by 2013, with many premium ultrabooks having high resolution screens (1080p or greater) as standard or upgrades, the MacBook Air was increasingly criticized for sticking with a low-resolution screen. Many in the tech community had expected Apple to release a MacBook Air with Retina Display by the summer of 2013, similar to the MacBook Pro Retina which came out in 2012. [75] The October 2013 refresh of the 13-inch MacBook Pro Retina, with a slimmer chassis and a lower price point, was mentioned as a potential MacBook Air alternative as the battery life is not much shorter while not being considerably bulkier. [21][76] Apple released an entry-level version of the 13-inch MacBook Pro on October 27, 2016, which was specifically targeted towards MacBook Air users. [77] A Retina MacBook Air was released in late 2018.

The 11.6-inch MacBook Air, introduced in October 2010, is only slightly larger and heavier (when closed) than the iPad 2. The 11.6-inch Air has been regarded as thin and light compared to other ultraportables, such as the Sony VAIO Z and the 11-inch Samsung Series $9.\overline{[78]}$

As of 2013, several ultrabooks such as the $\underline{Sony\ VAIO}$ Pro have managed smaller dimensions than the MacBook Air by using $\underline{carbon\ fiber}$ construction. [79][80][81]

Technical specifications

Model		Late	2010	Mid	2011	Early 2012 (Education only)	Mid 2012	Mid 2013	Early 2014	Early 2015	Mid 2017
Released	11"					N/A	June 11,	June 10.	April 29.	March 9.	N/A
Date	13"	October 20	, 2010 ^{[83][84]}	July 20, 2	2011 ^{[85][86]}	February 12, 2012	2012 ^{[87][88]}	2013 ^{[89][90]}	2014 ^[91]	2015 ^[92]	June 5, 2017
Discontinued	11"		183[84]		00.4.0[85][86]	N/A	June 10,	April 29,	March 9,	October 27, 2016 ^[92]	N/A
Date	13"	July 20, 2	2011 ^{[83][84]}	June 11,	2012 ^{[85][86]}	June 11, 2012	2013 ^{[87][88]}	2014 ^{[89][90]}	2015 ^[91]	June 5, 2017 ^[92]	July 9, 2019
Model	11"	MacBo	okAir3,1	MacBo	okAir4,1	N/A	MacBookAir5,1	acBookAir5,1 MacBookAir6,1			N/A
identifier	13"	MacBookAir3,2 MacBookAir4		4,2	MacBookAir5,2	MacBo	okAir6,2	М	acBookAir7,2		
Model	11"		A13	70		N/A		A14	465		N/A
number (on underside)	13"			A1369					A14	166	
undersidey	11"	MC505 (\$999)	MC506 (\$1199)	MC968 (\$999)	MC969 (\$1199)	N/A	MD223 (\$999) MD224 (\$1099)	MD711 (\$999) MD712 (\$1199)	MD711 (\$899) MD712 (\$1099)	MJVM2 (\$899) MJVP2 (\$1099)	N/A
Part/order number (\$USD Price)	13"	MC503 (\$1299)	MC504 (\$1599)	MC965 (\$1299)	MC966 (\$1599)	MD508 (sold in packs of five for \$4995, \$999 each [93]	MD231 (\$1199) MD232 (\$1499) MD628 (Education Only, sold in packs of five for \$4995, \$999 each)	MD760 (\$1099) MD761 (\$1299)	MD760 (\$999) MD761 (\$1199)	MJVE2 (\$999) MJVG2 (\$1199) MMGF2 (2016, 8 GB, 128 GB SSD) (\$999) MMGG2 (2016, 8 GB, 256 GB SSD) (\$1199)	MQD32 (128 GB SSD) (\$999) MQD42 (256 GB SSD) (\$1199)
Display (glossy)	11"		ve 1366 x 768 . Lower resolu			N/A	11.6", native	N/A			
(glossy)	13"				13.3", na	tive 1440 × 900	0 <u>pixels</u> (16:10, 128				
	11"			3000 proc 256 MB	Graphics essor using of DDR3 RAM	N/A	Intel HD Graphics 4000				
Graphics (shared with system memory)	13"	using 256 N	Force 320M MB of DDR3 with Mini Port output	3000 proc 384 MB SDRAM	Graphics essor using of DDR3 (all other dels)	Intel HD Graphics 3000 processor using 256 MB of DDR3 SDRAM	processor with up to 512 MB DDR3L SDRAM shared from main memory	processor with	1.5 GB LPDDR3 SDRAN		es 6000 processor with up to 3 SDRAM shared from main memory
Front-side	11"		800 N	1Hz		N/A		Inte	el Direct Media I	nterface, 5.0 GT/s	
bus / DMI	13"	1066	6 MHz				Intel Di	rect Media Inter	face, 5.0 GT/s		
	11"	1.4 GHz Intel Core 2 Duo (SU9400) Intel Core 2 Duo with 3 MB on-	1.6 GHz Intel Core 2 Duo (SU9600) Intel Core 2 Duo with 3 MB on-	1.6 GHz 2-core Intel Core i5 (2467M) with 3 MB	1.6 GHz 2-core Intel Core i5 (2467M) with 3 MB shared L3 cache Optional 1.8 GHz 2-core	N/A	1.7 GHz 2-core Intel Core i5 (3317U) with 3 MB shared L3 cache Optional 2.0 GHz 2-core Intel Core i7 (3667II) with 4				N/A

13 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2			chip L2 cache	chip L2 cache	shared L3 cache	Intel Core i7 (2677M) with 4 MB shared L3 cache (+\$150)		MB shared L3 cache (+\$150 for MD224 model only)	1.3 GHz 2- core Intel Core i5 (4250U) with 3 MB shared L3 cache	1.4 GHz 2- core Intel Core i5 (4260U) with 3 MB shared L3 cache Optional	1.6 GHz (i5- 5250U) 2-core Intel Core i5 with 3 MB	
Memory	Processor	13"	Intel Core 2 Duo (SL9400) Intel Core 2 Duo with 6 MB on- chip L2	Intel Core 2 Duo (SL9600) Intel Core 2 Duo with 6 MB on- chip L2	2-core Intel Core i5 (2557M) with 3 MB shared L3	2-core Intel Core i5 (2557M) with 3 MB shared L3 cache Optional 1.8 GHz 2-core Intel Core i7 (2677M) with 4 MB shared L3 cache	(2467M) dual-core Intel Core i5 with 3 MB shared L3	Intel Core is (3427U) with 3 MB shared L3 cache Optional 2.0 GHz 2-core Intel Core i7 (3667U) with 4 MB shared L3 cache (+\$100 option, for M0232 model only) 1.7 GHz 2-core Intel Core i5 (3317U) with 3 MB shared L3 cache (Education	1.7 GHz (4650U) dual-core Intel Core i7 with 4 MB shared L3 cache (+\$150 for	(4650U) dual-core Intel Core i7 with 4 MB shared L3 cache (+\$150 option for all	cache Optional 2.2 GHz 2-core Intel Core i7 (5650U) with 4 MB shared L3	Optional 2.2 GHz 2-core Intel Core i7 (5650U) with 4
11	Memory		of 1066 N SD Optional 4	MHz DDR3 RAM GB +\$100 for	(11") of 1333 MHz DDR3 SDRAM Optional 4 GB (+\$100 option, for MC968 model only) 4 GB (13") of 1333 MHz DDR3	1333 MHz DDR3	Education Only model) of 1333 MHz DDR3	4 GB of 1600 MHz DDR3L SDRAM Optional 8 GB (+\$100 option,	SDI Optional 8	RAM GB (+\$100	1600 MHz LPDDR3 SDRAM Optional 8 GB (8 GB standard for the 13" version since	
13	11"		11" 64 GB 128 GB 64 GB Optional 256 GB N/A		N/A	128 GB (MD224) Optional 256 (+\$300 or 512 GB (+\$800 both for MD224	128 GR PCle	-hased storage	N/A			
	drive (on all	13"	128 GB	256 GB	128 GB	256 GB	64 GB	128 GB (MD231) 256 GB (MD232) Optional 512 GB (+\$500 option, for MD232 model only) 64 GB (Education	MD711, MD 256 GB PCle- MD712, MD	760, MJVM2, M. -based storage (761, MJVP2, MJ 2 GB (+\$300 opt	storage (MQD32) 256 GB PCIe-based storage (MQD42)	
Bluetooth 2.1 + EDR	Video came	era			Sight (480p)		Uniy)		FaceTime I	HD (720p)	
Connectivity Continual Apple USB Ethernet 100 Mbit Adapter			Internal V	Vi-Fi <u>4</u> (802.11	a/b/g/n) (Br	oadcom BCN	143224, dual-b	pand 300 Mbit/s)	Internal Wi-F	i 5 (802.11 a/b/g		BCM4360-based, dual-band
Peripheral connections	Connectivi	ty	Optional a	Apple USB t 100 Mbit				Optional Apple	ple USB Ethern Thunderbolt to G	= et 100 Mbit Adap igabit Ethernet		
Peripheral connections MagSate MagSate 2			Aut		2× USB 2.0)		Орионаг дррге	Thunderbon to			
Audio Audio Mac OS X 10.6 Snow Leopard Mac OS X 10.13 High Sierra Mac OS X 10.14 Sierra Mac OS X 10.2 Sierra* Although the shipped with Sierra OS X 10.10 Mavericks Mavericks Mac OS X 10.10 OS X 10.11 El Capito Can also be installed since the 2017 are 2015 use the san firmware Mac OS X 10.13 High Sierra Mac OS X 10.13 High Sierra Mac OS X 10.15 Catalina Mac OS X 10.15 Sierra* Although the shipped with Sierra OS X 10.10 Mavericks Mavericks Mac OS X 10.10 OS X 10.10 OS X 10.11 El Capito Can also be installed since the 2017 are 2015 use the san firmware Mac OS X 10.13 High Sierra Mac OS X 10.14 High Sierra Mac OS X 10.15 Catalina Mac OS X 10.10 Sierra* Although the shipped with Sierra OS X 10.10 Mavericks Mavericks Mac OS X 10.10 OS X 1			1× Mini D vide	o port			1×	Thunderbolt port				
Audio 3.5 mm headphone jack Stereo speakers Mac OS X 10.6 Snow Leopard Mac OS X 10.6 Snow Leopard Mac OS X 10.7 Lion Mac OS X 10.7 Lion Mac OS X 10.8 Mountain Lion Mavericks Maver	connection	IS			MagSafe			16020	ot (40" ' `	MagS	afe 2	
Minimum operating system Mac OS X 10.6 Snow Leopard Mac OS X 10.7 Lion Mac OS X 10.7 Lion Mac OS X 10.8 Mountain Lion Mac OS X 10.9 Mavericks Mountain Lion Mavericks Mountain Lion Mavericks Mountain Lion OS X 10.10 Yosemite Shipped with Sierra OS X 10.11 El Capitz can also be installed since the 2017 at 2015 use the san firmware Latest release operating system Mac OS X 10.13 High Sierra Mac OS X 10.7 Lion Mavericks So X 10.10 Yosemite Shipped with Sierra OS X 10.11 El Capitz can also be installed since the 2017 at 2015 use the san firmware Mac OS 10.13 High Sierra Mac OS X 10.15 Leopard N/A 35-watt-hour N/A 35-watt-hour N/A Mac OS X 10.9 Mountain Lion N/A 35-watt-hour N/A	Audio							3.5 mm headp	hone jack			
Battery (non-removable) 11" 35-watt-hour N/A 35-watt-hour 38-watt-hour N/A	Minimum					<u>Mac C</u>	OS X 10.7 Lion		OS X 10.8 Mountain			*Although these shipped with Sierra, OS X 10.11 EI Capitan can also be installed since the 2017 and 2015 use the same
(non- removable				macOS	3 10.13 Higl	n Sierra			macOS 1	11 Big Sur	mad	cOS 12 Monterey
removable	Battery			35-watt	-hour		N/A			38-watt-hour	1	N/A
Battery cycles ^[33] 1000	removable lithium-ion polymer)				50	-watt-hour					54-watt-hour	

Unit weight	11"	2.38 lb (1.08 kg)	N/A	2.38 lb (1.08 kg)	N/A						
Offic Weight	13"	2.96 lb (1.34 kg)									
Dimensions	11"	11.8 in (30 cm) wide × 7.56 in (19.2 cm) deep × 0.11 in (0.3 cm) to 0.68 in (1.7 cm) high N/A 11.8 in (30 cm) wide × 7.56 in (19.2 cm) deep × 0.11 in (0.3 cm) to 0.68 in (1.7 cm) high N/A									
	13"	12.8 in (33 cm) wide \times 8.94 in (22.7 cm) deep \times 0.11 in (0.3 cm) to 0.68 in (1.7 cm) high									

3rd generation (Retina)

On October 30, 2018, Apple released the third generation MacBook Air, with Amber Lake processors, a 13.3-inch Retina display with a resolution of 2560×1600 pixels, Touch ID, a Force Touch trackpad, and two combination USB-C 3.1 gen 2/Thunderbolt 3 ports plus one audio jack. The screen displays 48% more color and the bezels are 50% narrower than the previous generation, and occupies 17% less volume. Thickness is reduced to 15.6mm and weight to 1.25 kg (2.75 pounds). It is available in three finishes, silver, space gray, and gold. Unlike the previous generation, this model cannot be configured with an Intel Core i7 processor, possibly because Intel never released the i7-8510Y CPU that would have been used.

The base 2018 model comes with 8GB of 2133 MHz LPDDR3 RAM, 128GB SSD, Intel Core i5 processor (1.6 GHz base clock, with Turbo up to 3.6 GHz) and Intel UHD Graphics 617. [95]

Apple released updated models in July 2019 with True Tone display technology using the same components as the Mid 2019 MacBook Pro. [96][97] A test found that the 256GB SSD in the 2019 model has a 35% lower read speed than the 256GB SSD in the 2018 model, though the write speed is slightly faster. [98]



Retina MacBook Air

 $Updated \ models \ were \ released \ in \ March\ 2020 \ with\ \underline{Ice}\ Lake \ processors, updated \ graphics, support \ for\ 6K \ output \ to \ run \ the \ \underline{Pro\ Display\ XDR}, \ and \ replaced \ the \ butterfly \ keyboard \ with\ a \ Magic\ Keyboard \ design\ similar \ to \ that \ found\ in \ the\ 2019\ 16-inch\ MacBook\ Pro. \\ \underline{[99][100]}$

Design

The third generation MacBook Air follows the design of the previous generation with a tapered aluminum enclosure, but takes some design elements from the Retina MacBook and MacBook Pro, such as a flush display with black bezels and a glossy opaque Apple logo on the rear, and an edge-to-edge trackpad. [101]

Apple repair expert Louis Rossmann has criticised the third generation MacBook Air's hardware layout, noting that the fan's position makes it sub-optimal for cooling and can lead to overheating-related issues [102][103]

Technical specifications

Discontinued

		Late 2018	Mid 2019	,					
Timetable	Released	October 30, 2018 ^[104]	July 9, 2019	March 18, 2020					
Timetable	Discontinued	July 9, 2019	March 18, 2020	November 10, 2020					

	Model identifier	MacBookAir8,1 ^[105]	MacBookAir8,2	MacBookAir9,1								
Model	Model number (on underside)	A1932	2	A2179								
	Part number (order number)	MRE82, MREA2, MREE2, MRE92, MREC2, MREF2, MUQT2, MUQU2, MUQV2 ^[106]	MVFH2, MVFJ2, MVFK2, MVFL2, MVFM2, MVFN2, MVH62, MVH82	MVH22, MVH42, MVH52, MWTJ2, MWTK2, MWTL2								
	play ssy)	13.3", native 2560 × 1600 pixels (16:10, 227 ppi) IPS. Lower resolutions supported	13.3", native 25	60 x 1600 pixels (16:10, 227 ppi) IPS. True Tone display. Lower resolutions supported								
	Graphics	Intel UHD Graphics 617 with SDRAM shared from		Intel Iris Plus Graphics (shared with system memory)								
	DMI	4	4 GT/s On Package DMI interconnect Interface 3.0 (OPI) (Max. Theoretical Bandwidth 4 GB/s)									
				1.1 GHz (i3-1000NG4) 2-core Intel Core i3 Ice Lake (10th Gen), Turbo Boost 3.2 GHz, with 4 MB L3-cache								
Performance	Processor	1.6 GHz (<u>i5-8210Y)</u> dual-core I 3.6 GHz, with 4 M		Optional 1.1 GHz (<u>i5-1030NG7</u>) 4-core Intel Core i5, Turbo Boost 3.5 GH with 6 MB L3-cache or 1.2 GHz (<u>i7-1060NG7</u>) 4-core Intel Core i7, Turboost 3.8 GHz, with 8 MB L3-cache at time of purchase								
			(107]	8 GB of 3733 MHz LPDDR4X SDRAM								
	Memory	8 GB of 2133 MHz LPD Optional 16 GB at the time of p after.		Optional 16 GB at time of purchase, not upgradable after								
		128 or 256 GB PCI		128 GB (education institutions only),[109] 256, 512 GB PCIe-based SSD								
Stor	rage	Optional 512 GB or 1.5 TB at th July 7, 2019, 512 GB or 1 TB s after, 10		Optional 512 GB, 1, or 2 TB at the time of purchase, not upgradable after								
Securi	ty chip			Apple T2								
Keyb	oard	Third-generation butte	erfly mechanism	Magic Keyboard (scissor-switch)								
Video	camera			FaceTime HD (720p)								
Wireless C	onnectivity	Internal <u>Wi-Fi 5</u> (802 <u>Bluetooth</u>		Internal <u>Wi-Fi 5 (802.11 a/b/g/n/ac)</u> Bluetooth 5.0								
Peripheral of	connections	2× Thunderbolt 3 (USB-C 3.1 charging and D Supports two 4096×2304 dis (MST) dis 1× 3.5 mm head	isplayPort plays or one 5120×2880 play	2× Thunderbolt 3 (USB-C 3.1 Gen 2) ports supporting charging Supports two 4096×2304 displays or one 6016×3384 (MST) display 1× 3.5 mm headphone jack								
	Power		11.4 <u>V</u> 49.9 <u>W·h</u>	(4,379 mA·h) (non-removable lithium-ion polymer)[110]								
Battery	Battery cycle count			1000[33]								
Greenhouse (gas emissions	176 kg <u>CO</u> 2	₂ e[111]	174 kg <u>CO</u> ₂ e ^[112]								
	Unit weight	2.75 lb (1.2	25 kg)	2.8 lb (1.29 kg)								
Appearance	Dimensions	11.97 in (30 cm) wide × 8.36 in (0.4 cm) to 0.61 in		11.97 in (30 cm) wide × 8.36 in (21.2 cm) deep × 0.16 in (0.4 cm) to 0.63 in (1.6 cm) high								
	se operating tem		Current									

Supported operating systems

Supported macOS releases

The patch for the current release of macOS, $\underline{\text{Big Sur}}$, will work with Wi-Fi on unsupported MacBook Airs from late 2008 and later. Lital Likewise, the patch for $\underline{\text{macOS Monterey}}$, the next major release, will also support the Late 2008 MacBook Air and later. Graphics acceleration only works on MacBook Airs released in 2012 and later, which have $\underline{\text{metal-capable}}$ GPUs. $\underline{\text{I113}}$ As of 2022, the mid-2012 and mid-2013 MacBook Air are the only models officially supported by Apple with 9 versions of the Mac operating system.

					Suppo	orted macO	S releases							
	15	st generation	1	2nd generation								3rd generation		
OS release	Early 2008	Late 2008	Mid 2009	Late 2010	Mid 2011	Mid 2012	Mid 2013	Early 2014	Early 2015	Mid 2017	Late 2018	Mid 2019	Early 2020	
10.4 Tiger	unofficial	unofficial	unofficial											
10.5 Leopard	10.5.1	10.5.5	10.5.7											
10.6 Snow Leopard				10.6.4										
10.7 Lion						10.7.4								
10.8 Mountain Lion	Patch						10.8.4							
10.9 Mavericks	Patch							10.9.2						
10.10 Yosemite	Patch								10.10.2					
10.11 El Capitan	Patch													

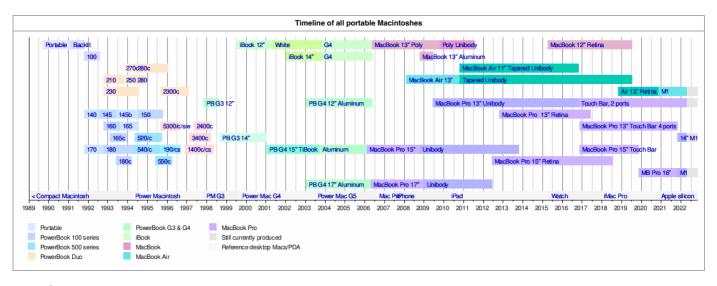
10.12 Sierra	Patch	Patch						10.12.5			
10.13 High Sierra	Patch	Patch									
10.14 Mojave	Patch	Patch	Patch	Patch					10.14.1	10.14.5	
10.15 Catalina	Patch	Patch	Patch	Patch							10.15.4
11 Big Sur	Patch, no graphics acceleration			Patch							
12 Monterey	Patch, no graphics acceleration				Patch	Patch	Patch				

Boot Camp-supported Windows versions

		Supported	Windows version	ons							
00	1st generation		2nd generation								
OS release	All 2008-2009 models	Late 2010	Mid 2011	Mid 2012	All 2013-2014 models	2015 and newer					
Windows XP [Note 1][115][116]											
Windows Vista 32-bit [Note 2][115][116]											
Windows Vista 64-bit[Note 2][115]											
Windows 7 32-bit [Note 3][115][117]											
Windows 7 64-bit [Note 4][115][118]											
Windows 8 [Note 5][Note 6][115]											
Windows 8.1 [Note 7][119][118]											
Windows 10 [Note 8][120][118]											

- 1. Windows XP can only be installed on Macs with Boot Camp 3 or earlier. This includes Mac OS X 10.6 or earlier and copies of Mac OS X 10.7 that have not been updated to Boot Camp 4.
- 2. Windows Vista can only be installed on Macs with Boot Camp 3 or earlier. This includes Mac OS X 10.6 or earlier and copies of Mac OS X 10.7 that have not been updated to Boot Camp 4.
- 3. The 32-bit version of Windows 7 can only be installed on Macs with Boot Camp 3.1 to 6.0. This includes OS X 10.11 and earlier.
- 4. The 64-bit version of Windows 7 can only be installed on Macs with Boot Camp 3.1 or later, running macOS High Sierra or earlier. Later versions of macOS no longer support Windows 7.
- 5. Windows 8 can only be installed on Macs with Boot Camp 5.0 to 6.0. This includes OS X 10.11 and earlier.
- 6. Only 64-bit versions of Windows are supported for Windows 8 and later.
- 7. Windows 8.1 can only be installed on Macs with Boot Camp 5.1 or later, running macOS High Sierra or earlier. Later versions of macOS no longer support Windows 8.1.
- 8. Windows 10 can only be installed on Macs with Boot Camp 6.0 or later. It is the only supported version of Windows on macOS Mojave and later.

Timeline



See also

- Comparison of current Macintosh models
- MacBook family
- MacBook (12-inch)
- MacBook Pro

Notes

a. In this article, the conventional prefixes for computer storage denote base-10 values whereby *kilobyte* (KB) = 10³ bytes, *megabyte* (MB) = 10⁶ bytes and *gigabyte* (GB) = 10⁹ bytes.

b. In this article, the conventional prefixes for computer RAM denote base-2 values whereby *kilobyte* (KB) = 2¹⁰ bytes, *megabyte* (MB) = 2²⁰ bytes and *gigabyte* (GB) = 2³⁰ bytes.

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External links

■ MacBook Air (https://www.apple.com/macbook-air) - official site

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